Instructor
Dr. S. Donald Fortson III

Contact Information
704 366-5066 (office)
dfortson@rts.edu

Schedule of Class Meetings
February 5,6; March 4,5; April 8,9 (Fridays 6:30-9:30; Saturdays 8:30-4:30)

Course Description
This general introduction to Christianity in the Reformation and Post-Reformation eras focuses on the key persons, movements and ideas that have made significant contributions to the history of the Church. Special attention will be given to exploring how experiences and insights from the Christian past inform contemporary faith and practice. As an outcome of the course, students should have a general grasp of Christian history during these periods and a basic knowledge of the major personalities and ecclesiastical issues.

Relation to Curriculum
This is the second of two basic church history courses required in the Masters programs. There is no prerequisite though it is recommended to take the two history courses in sequence.

Course Objectives
1. Explore the history of various Protestant traditions of 16th C.
2. Understand the trajectory of these traditions in post-Reformation era
3. Appreciate and critique the faith and practice of the various traditions
4. Reflect on meaning of the traditions for contemporary faith and practice
5. Grasp the basic story of early Evangelicalism in America

Course Requirements
1. Weekend Assignments
   A. Reading - Students will have 11 assignments with readings from the required texts and Scripture that are due by each Friday of the course.

   B. Quizzes - At the beginning of each Saturday morning class session there will be a short cumulative quiz on dates from the assignment sheets. The dates will also be included as a part of the final exam.
C. Discussion Questions - Students will write a one-page typed response to the discussion questions for each assignment (half page per question, single spaced). Discussion question responses will be due at the beginning of each Friday class session. These will not be accepted late.

D. Due Dates – Assignments 1-3 are due on February 5, 6, Assignments 4-7 are due March 4, 5, Assignments 8-11 are due April 8, 9.

E. Lectures Online – students will listen to select lectures available through iTunesU

Before weekend of February 5, 6 listen to these four lectures:
Jaroslav Pelikan on Martin Luther
The Late Medieval Period – 01
The Late Medieval Period – 02
Renaissance Humanism and the Political Context of the Reformation

Before the weekend of March 4, 5 listen to these four lectures:
Roman Catholic Humanists and Religious Orders
The History of the Council of Trent
The Theology of the Council of Trent
Trent’s View of Justification

To locate the lectures use one of these methods
1) Link to iTunes U course lectures:
https://itunes.apple.com/us/institution/reformed-theological-seminary/id378878142 then find History of Christianity II

2) Link to RTS Mobile, where the lectures can be listened to/downloaded:
http://get.theapp.co/3c13 Once you download the app on Apple, Android, or Windows Phone devices you can find the lectures in the Historical Theology category under History of Christianity II

2. Biographical Paper Each student will choose an individual from Christian history that lived during the 16th – 20th Century and write a 10-12 page typed paper on this person. The paper must be based upon the reading of a major biography (200 page minimum) on the person. The paper should include a one-page conclusion that is a commentary on the person’s contribution to the church and reflection on insights from the person’s life that might be useful today. A list of sources should be attached. The due date is May 9 (post-marked). Mail the paper to:

Trish King
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary
14542 Choate Circle
Charlotte, NC 28273
3. Final Exam  The examination will include essay questions from the required reading and lectures. There will also be short-answer sections on important dates, people and ideas. The final exam will be a take-home exam that will be distributed at the last class session. The due date is April 25 (post-marked). Mail exam and proctor form to address above. No notes or books allowed for taking exam.

4. Reading and Online Lecture Report – The Reading and Online Lecture Report will be due to the Professor the last day of class, April 9 (see attached). This report will indicate the amount of Required Reading and Online Lectures that have been completed during the semester.

Required Texts

Optional iBook for the course: Available for purchase on the iBook store for $9.99 is the History of Christianity II iBook. This interactive book contains the lesson outlines, reading assignments, date quizzes, review questions, and more. Striking imagery and interactive elements bring this course to life and will help you engage and understand this period of church history. The iBook is available on iPads and users running Mavericks OS and above.

Grading
Date Quizzes and Discussion Questions - 25%
Biographical Paper - 25%
Reading Report - 25%
Final Exam - 25%
Grading Scale: A(97-100), A-(94-96), B+(91-93), B (88-90), B-(86-87), C+(83-85), C(80-82)
C-(78-79), D+(75-77), D(72-74), D-(70-71), F (69 – )

Class participation
It is required that students be present for all weekend class sessions from Friday at 6:30 until 4:30 dismissal on Saturdays. In an emergency (death in the family or trip to the emergency room), you may notify professor that you have been “providentially hindered” from attendance. It is expected that students will keep current in their reading and hand in assignments on time. Failure to comply with these standards will result in grade reduction.

Course Assignments
See below – one page each for assignments 1-11
Assignment 1

Reading:


Dates to Remember:

1418 Thomas a Kempis writes *Imitation of Christ*

1453 Fall of Constantinople

1456 Guttenburg’s printed Bible

1512 Michelangelo, Sistine Chapel frescoes

1516 Erasmus’ Greek New Testament

Discussion Questions:

1. Should Christians be involved in the Arts? What challenges do Christians face in this arena?

2. How do you respond to this statement: “All truth is God’s truth”? What are the implications of this idea?
Assignment 2

Reading:


4. Eph. 2:8-9  
   Romans 1:17; 3:24,28; 5:1  
   2 Tim. 3:16  
   1 Tim. 2:1-6  
   Heb. 10:19-22.

Dates to Remember:

- **1517** Martin Luther posts *95 Theses*
- **1521** Diet of Worms
- **1530** *Augsburg Confession*
- **1555** Peace of Augsburg
- **1577** *Formula of Concord*

Discussion Questions:

1. How would you explain to a Roman Catholic friend Luther’s understanding of justification by faith alone? What is the role of “good works?”

2. What is the meaning of the phrase, “priesthood of believers?” Is every Christian his or her own priest?
Assignment 3

Reading:


4. Col. 2:11-12
   1 Cor. 1:16; 7:14; 11:23-29
   Acts 16:31-33; 18:8
   John 14:26; 16:8-15

Dates to Remember:

1518  Ulrich Zwingli comes to Zurich
1525  Anabaptist movement begins
1529  Marburg Colloquy
1536  Memo Simons baptized as Anabaptist

Discussion Questions:

1. What part of the Anabaptist vision are you attracted to? Why?

2. With so many Protestant differences over the sacraments, how can we demonstrate unity in Christ?
Assignment 4

Reading:


   Rom. 8:29
   Eph. 1:4; 2:1-10

Dates to Remember:

   1536   First edition, John Calvin’s *Institutes of the Christian Religion*
   1563   *Heidelberg Catechism*
   1572   St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre
   1598   Edict of Nantes
   1618   Synod of Dordt

Discussion Questions:

1. Is the doctrine of predestination a comforting or disturbing doctrine to you? Why?

2. Do you consider church discipline a mark of the true church? Explain your answer.
Assignment 5

Reading:


Dates to Remember:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1534</td>
<td>Act of Supremacy, Henry VIII</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1549</td>
<td>Thomas Cranmer’s <em>Book of Common Prayer</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1559</td>
<td>John Knox returns to Scotland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1563</td>
<td><em>Thirty-Nine Articles</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Discussion Questions:

1. Is a Prayer Book helpful for Christian worship today? Why or why not?

2. What are the advantages/disadvantages of a state Protestant Church?
Assignment 6

Reading:


3. Romans 12

Dates to Remember:

- 1540 Ignatius Loyola and Jesuits
- 1545 Council of Trent convenes
- 1549 Francis Xavier’s mission to Japan

Discussion Questions:

1. What is your evaluation of the Roman Catholic Counter-Reformation and what do you think we can learn from it?

2. What is your perspective on Evangelical / Catholic dialogue and cooperation on social issues?
Assignment 7

Reading:


2. John 4:20-24
   Phil. 3:2,3
   Col. 3:12-17

Dates to Remember:

1609      John Smyth baptizes the first English Baptists
1611      King James Bible
1643      Westminster Assembly begins
1678      John Bunyan writes Pilgrim’s Progress
1793      William Carey sails for India

Discussion Questions:

1. How important is it for Christian worship to conform to the norms of Scripture?

2. In what areas do evangelical churches need to be “purified” today?
Assignment 8

Reading:

1. *Introduction to Hist. of Christianity*, pp. 444-61, 482-84 (382-84, 392-405).

2. Matt. 28:19,20
   Rom. 12:1
   Eph. 1:4
   1 Pet. 1:15,16

Dates to Remember:

- 1675 Jacob Spener writes *Pia Desideria*
- 1707 Isaac Watts publishes *Hymns and Spiritual Songs*
- 1732 First Moravian missionaries
- 1738 John and Charles Wesley’s evangelical conversions
- 1771 Francis Asbury comes to America

Discussion Questions:

1. Has Christianity in America lost its holiness? What’s wrong?

2. How important is evangelism and world missions for the life of the church? Explain.
Assignment 9

Reading:


2. 1 Tim. 1:5-11
   2 Tim. 3:16,17
   2 Tim. 4:1-4

Dates to Remember:

   1781  Kant publishes *Critique of Pure Reason*
   1789  French Revolution begins
   1799  Friederich Schleiermacher’s *Lectures on Religion*

Discussion Questions:

1. How would you answer a non-Christian who asked you why you believe the Bible is unique compared to any other religious book?

2. How has the Enlightenment had an impact on Christianity?
Assignment 10

Reading:


Dates to Remember:

1620  Mayflower Compact
1636  Harvard College founded
1649  Cambridge Platform

Discussion Questions:

1. How realistic was the Puritan vision for the New World?
2. Should American believers emphasize the Christian heritage of our forefathers? Why or why not?
Assignment 11

Reading:


Dates to Remember:

- 1740    Great Awakening peaks
- 1746    Jonathan Edwards, *Religious Affections*
- 1801    Cane Ridge Revival
- 1835    Finney’s *Lectures on Revival*

Discussion Questions:

1. How would you describe the proper relationship between Christian experience and biblical doctrine?

2. What issues are currently causing division among Evangelicals?
CH205 Church Since the Reformation
Review for Final Exam

A. Know all dates in all Assignments and review text pp. 352 – 517.
B. Review the biographical sketches in text, pp. 352-517 – matching questions on exam
C. Be prepared to write a one-page essay on each of the following:

1. How did Luther understand the place of “tradition”?
2. What kinds of corruption were prevalent in the 16th C. Roman Catholic Church?
3. How did the Renaissance help pave the way for the Protestant Reformation?
4. Why is Erasmus important for any study of the 16th C.?
5. What topics did Luther address in the three treatises of 1520?
6. What happened at the Diet of Worms in 1521?
7. Describe the contributions of Philip Melancthon to the Lutheran reform.
8. Describe Zwingli’s ministry in Zurich.
9. What happened at the Marburg Colloquy?
10. Who were the Anabaptists and what did the Schleitheim Confession teach?
11. What were the contributions of Menno Simons to the Anabaptist movement?
12. How did Calvin reform the city of Geneva?
13. What was the historical setting of the St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre?
14. What were the concerns of Jacob Arminius and how did the Synod of Dordt respond?
15. Describe the 1534 Act of Supremacy and the 1539 Six Articles Act.
16. What were Thomas Cranmer’s contributions to the English Reformation?
17. How was the Protestant cause furthered in England under Edward VI?
18. What was accomplished in the Elizabethan Settlement?
19. How did John Knox reform the church in Scotland?
20. What were some of the major decisions of the Council of Trent?
21. Discuss the goals of the Elizabethan Puritan movement?
22. What were Jacob Spener’s proposals for reforming the Lutheran Church?
23. What were the key emphases of John Wesley’s ministry?
24. How did the Enlightenment challenge Christianity?
25. What was the Puritan vision for the New World?
26. How did the First and Second Great Awakenings shape American Christianity?
Please state the percentage of the Required Reading and Online Lectures completed.

1. Required Reading

George, *Theology of the Reformers* __________%

Dowley, *Introduction to the History of Christianity* __________%

Sweeney, *The American Evangelical Story* __________%

Noll, *Confessions and Catechisms of the Reformation* __________%

2. Online Lectures

February 5, 6 Lectures __________%

March 4,5 Lectures __________%

___________________________________________            ________________________

Name                                            Date
Syllabus Addendum

Academic Standards
Cheating and plagiarism are considered serious breaches of personal and academic integrity. Cheating involves, but is not necessarily limited to, the use of unauthorized sources of information during an examination or the submission of the same (or substantially same) work for credit in two or more courses without the knowledge and consent of the instructors. Plagiarism involves the use of another person’s distinctive ideas or words, whether published or unpublished, and representing them as one’s own instead of giving proper credit to the source. Plagiarism can also involve over dependence on other source material for the scope and substance of one’s writing. Such breaches in academic standards often result in a failing grade as well as other corrective measures. For more information, please consult the Student Handbook.

ADA Policy
The seminary complies with the provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Act. A student with a qualifying and authenticated disability who is in need of accommodations, should petition the seminary in accordance with the stated guidelines in the Student Handbook.

Cancellation of Class
In the event the seminary has to cancel a class meeting (impending storm, professor illness, etc.), the Registration Office will send out an email (via the GCTS email account) notification to all students registered in the respective course. If the cancelation occurs the day of the scheduled meeting, the Registration Office will also attempt to contact students via their primary phone contact on record. The professor will contact the students (via GCTS account) regarding makeup. If a weekend class is cancelled, the class will be made up during the scheduled Make-Up weekend (see the academic calendar for the designated dates). For more info, consult your Student Handbook.

Extension Policy
Arrangements for submission of late work at a date on or before the “last day to submit written work”, as noted on the seminary’s Academic Calendar, are made between the student and professor. Formal petition to the Registration Office is not required at this time. This includes arrangements for the rescheduling of final exams.

However, course work (reading and written) to be submitted after the publicized calendar due date, must be approved by the Registration Office. An extension form, available online, must be submitted to the Registration Office prior to the “last day to submit written work.” Requests received after this date will either be denied or incur additional penalty. For a full discussion of this policy, please consult the Student Handbook.

Grades
Grades are posted online within twenty-four hours of receipt from the professor. Students are expected to check their CAMS student portal in order to access posted grades. Those individuals who need an official grade report issued to a third party, should put their request in writing to the Registration Office. Faculty have six weeks from the course work due date to submit a final grade.
**Returned Work:**
Submitted course work will be returned to the student provided s/he provides a self addressed and postage paid envelope with his/her final work. Work submitted without the appropriate envelope will be destroyed once the grade has been assessed and issued.

**Virtual Writing Center**

Free assistance in writing papers is available to students through the Virtual Writing Center at Gordon Conwell. The Virtual Writing Center is staffed by Gordon Conwell graduates, or writing tutors with specialized knowledge in writing and/or ESL. Generally, this service is available to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in one of the following three classes:

- CT500 (Introduction to Theological Research)
- CO501 (Introduction to Counseling Research)
- IS502 (Theological Research and Writing)

If you enrolled in GCTS before Fall 2008, you were not required to take one of the three pre-requisites above, and you may request access to the Virtual Writing Center. Also, ESL writing tutors are available to ESL students even if they are not currently enrolled in a degree program. If you do not meet one of these qualifications, but feel you would benefit from using the Virtual Writing Center, contact us and we will evaluate your status.

Email writingcenter@gordonconwell.edu for more information.