I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

The primary objective of the course is to develop skills to interpret prophetic books from the perspective of the Hebrew text. In addition to building upon exegetical methodology learned at the 600-level, class times will be devoted to an examination of the prophets’ main themes against their historical and biblical-theological backdrop.

- Exegetical steps. How to interpret the Hebrew text of the prophets.
- Biblical-theological context. What overarching principles govern the message/approach of the prophets and how Yahweh’s character is revealed in the prophets.
- Historical context. How the prophets fit within the environment of Iron II Israel and related Near Eastern polities.
- Practical context. Developing skills to preach and teach from OT Hebrew.

Additional notes:
- Course documents (handouts, Powerpoints, etc.) will be available on Sakai. It is the student’s responsibility to check Sakai for announcements, handouts, etc.

INTERNET USAGE
Students are asked to refrain from accessing the internet at any point during class sessions, unless otherwise instructed by the professor. “Surfing the web,” checking email, and other internet-based activities are distracting to other students and to the professor, and prevent the student from fully participating in the class session.
REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS

- A. Berlin, *The Dynamics of Biblical Parallelism* (Indiana University, 1985)

Please also consult/review these 600-level texts:
- G. Fee and D. Stuart, *How to Read the Bible for All its Worth*, 3rd ed. (Zondervan, 2003)

IV. HEBREW COMPETENCY EXAM

All 700-Level students are required to take a Hebrew competency exam that includes translation and parsing. The exam is scheduled for the first day of class (Monday July 21)

*Hebrew competency for the course:*

Hebrew competency must be demonstrated both in terms of the language and exegetical methodology in order to pass the course, regardless of grades on the two tests and exegesis paper. Thus, if a student fails to demonstrate Hebrew and/or exegesis competence in any aspect of the course, he/she will not be able to receive a passing final grade.

V. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

*Mid-Term and Final Tests* (50%):

**Part I:** Translation and parsing (with exegetical comments) of a set text covered in class (no lexicon allowed).

**Part II:** Identification and short essay questions based on the required readings and materials covered in class.

*Hebrew Exegesis Paper* (30 pages; 50% of course grade): Specific guidelines will be made available in class. Students are expected to abide by the academic policies as found in the Student Handbook (re: plagiarism, late assignments, etc.). For style consult *The SBL Handbook of Style*. This is especially important for footnotes and bibliography.
**Class Participation:** Students need to come to class prepared to discuss (= read, parse, comment on exegetical steps) the assigned texts. Inability to translate and parse for the daily Hebrew texts will result in a grade penalty. Unexcused absences and absences beyond one class session of 3 hours will result in loss of class participation grade (in fairness to those who attend all the classes).

**Readings:**
- VanGemeren and Berlin should be read in their entirety
- Select articles on the Suffering Servant (Isaiah 52:13-53:12) (on Sakai)
- The prophets in translation (Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, etc.)
- Regarding Oswalt, the expectation is that students will critically interact (not simply read) with the assigned sections of the commentary.

Students need to submit a written report of the percentage of readings completed.

**DUE DATES:**
- Exegesis paper: August 15 (PDF)

**VI. Preparation Before First Class**
- Review 600-level texts *Old Testament Exegesis* (D. Stuart); *Old Testament Textual Criticism* (Brotzmann)
- Read the prophets in translation (each reading in one sitting)
  Note: this reading would fulfill the course requirements of reading the prophets in translation (see above).

  **NOTE:** It is strongly encouraged to prepare the Hebrew texts before the first day of class

**VII. Class Schedule**

**Monday 7/21 “Prophetic Playbook”**
- Prophetic Books: the Big Picture
- Exegetical Method: “The Big Picture of the Book”
- Hebrew competency exam
- Oswalt vol. 1, Introduction pp. 3-76
- Isaiah 1:1-20 (cf. Oswalt)

**Tuesday 7/22“Exile”**
- Isaiah 5:8-30 (cf. Oswalt)
- VanGemeren Part 1
- Method: “Text Criticism and Translation”
- Begin Berlin
Wednesday 7/23 “Nations are Accountable”
- Isaiah 13 (cf. Oswalt)
- Begin VanGemeren Part 2

Thursday 7/24 “Heart Problems”
- Jeremiah 17:1-14
- Finish VanGemeren Part 2

NOTE: choice of passage for the exegesis paper is due tomorrow!

Friday 7/25 “Promise of Zion”
- Method: “Structural analysis of Poetry”
- Begin VanGemeren Part 3

Monday 7/28 “Hope”
- Mid-Term Test (90 minutes)
- Isaiah 40 (cf. Oswalt, vol. 2 Introduction and related materials)
- Method: “The prophets in OT context”
- Finish VanGemeren Part 3

Tuesday 7/29 “Substitutionary Sacrifice”
- Isa 52:13 – 53:1-12 (cf. Oswalt)
- Petter (TJ 2011)
- Method: “The prophets in their cultural environment”

Wednesday 7/30 “Substitutionary Sacrifice” (continued)
- Isa 52:13 – 53:1-12 (cf. Oswalt)
- Method: “The prophets in NT context” [focus on Isaiah in Romans]

Thursday 7/31 “Inaugurated Restoration”
- Haggai 2
- Method: “The Prophets in Theological context”

Friday Aug 1 “New Zion”
- Biblical Theology: OT Prophecy in the New
- Method: How to interpret eschatological prophecy
- “Contextualization” and “Application”

Monday August 4 to Wednesday August 7:
- Final Test: 90 minutes in library (to be taken between Mon and Wed)
EXEGESIS PAPERS ARE DUE ON AUGUST 15 (pdf)

VIII. BIBLICAL HEbrew SELECT REFERENCE BIBLIOGRAPHY

Dictionaries/Concordances


Hebrew Grammar


**Hebrew Vocabulary**


**Hebrew Text**


Narrative


Poetry


