

Parsing Guide for Use with Indicative Verbs

	Primary Endings	Secondary Endings
A C T I V E	ω ομεν εις ετε ει ουσι (ν)	ν / – μεν ς τε – (ν) ν / σολν (Aor Pass) / σι (Perf)
	<p><u>Possible Tenses for Quadrant 1 endings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PRESENT ACTIVE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Liquid Liquid consonant has no effect in present Contract Look for circumflex accent over the contracted endings • FUTURE ACTIVE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal Look for σ tense sign Liquid Look for liquid consonant, no tense sign, and circumflex accent over contracted endings Contract Look for the lengthened contract vowel before tense sign w/regular uncontracted endings 	<p><u>Possible Tenses for Quadrant 3 endings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IMPERFECT ACTIVE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal Present stem with o/ε connecting vowel Liquid Liquid consonant has no effect in impf Contract Look for circumflex accent over the contracted connecting vowel • AORIST ACTIVE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First Look for σα tense sign Liquid Look for no σ in the tense sign, only the α, and possible stem change Contract Look for lengthened contract vowel before σα tense sign Second Look for 2nd aorist stem with o/ε connecting vowel, and no σα • AORIST PASSIVE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First Look for θη tense sign Second Look for η only in the tense sign, no θ • PERFECT ACTIVE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal Look for reduplication and the κα tense sign Contract Look for reduplication and lengthened contract vowel before the κα tense sign
M I D D L E P A S S I V E	μαι μεθα σαι σθε ται νται	μην μεθα σο σθε το ντο
	<p><u>Possible Tenses for Quadrant 2 endings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PRESENT M/P <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Liquid Liquid consonant has no effect in present Contract Look for circumflex accent over the contracted endings • FUTURE MID <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal Look for σ tense sign Liquid Look for liquid consonant, no tense sign, and circumflex accent Contract Look for lengthened contract vowel before tense sign w/regular uncontracted endings • FUTURE PASS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All Look for θησ tense sign and no augment Contract Look also for lengthened contract vowel before the θησ tense sign and no augment • PERFECT M/P <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal Look for reduplication and no tense sign or connecting vowel Contract Look for reduplication and lengthened contract vowel but no tense sign or connecting vowel 	<p><u>Possible Tenses for Quadrant 4 endings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IMPERFECT M/P <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Normal Present stem with o/ε connecting vowel Liquid Liquid consonant has no effect in impf Contract Look for circumflex accent over the contracted connecting vowel • AORIST MIDDLE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First Look for σα tense sign Liquid Look for no σ in the tense sign, only the α, and a possible stem change Contract Look for lengthened contract vowel before σα tense sign Second Look for 2nd aorist stem with o/ε connecting vowel, and no σα

